

We wish to prove that $\frac{x_n}{y_n} \rightarrow \frac{x}{y}$. We assume that $y_n, y \neq 0$. Notice that $\{y_n\}$ is convergent so it is bounded. So

there exists $M_2 > 0$ such that $|y_n| \leq M_2$ all n . Now $y_n > 0$ and $y \neq 0$. So there is a lower bound for y_n which is positive i.e. there is a $B > 0$ such that $y_n \geq B$ all n . If B were zero then some y_n would be zero, but this is not true by our condition on y_n . Thus for all n we have $\frac{1}{|y_n|} \leq \frac{1}{|y|B} < \infty$.

Now let $\varepsilon > 0$. Suppose $|x_n| \leq M_1$ for some $M_1 < \infty$. ($|x_n|$ is also bounded).

Then

$$\begin{aligned} \left| \frac{x_n}{y_n} - \frac{x}{y} \right| &= \left| \frac{xny - xy_n}{y_n y} \right| \\ \text{(add and subtract)} \quad &= \left| \frac{xny - xny_n + xny_n - xy_n}{y_n y} \right| \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1}{|y_n y|} |x_n(y - y_n) + (x_n - x)y_n|$$

Triangle inequality

$$\leq \frac{1}{|y_n y|} (|x_n| |y - y_n| + |y_n| |x_n - x|)$$

$$\leq \frac{M_1}{|y|B} |y - y_n| + \frac{M_2}{|y|B} |x_n - x|$$

Choose $N_1 \in \mathbb{N}$ such that $n \geq N_1 \Rightarrow |y - y_n| < \frac{|y|B}{2M_1} \varepsilon$

" $N_2 \in \mathbb{N}$ " " $n \geq N_2 \Rightarrow |x_n - x| < \frac{|y|B}{2M_2} \varepsilon$

Then if $n \geq N = \max\{N_1, N_2\}$ we have

$$\left| \frac{x_n}{y_n} - \frac{x}{y} \right| < \frac{M_1}{|y|B} \frac{|y|B}{M_1} \frac{\varepsilon}{2} + \frac{M_2}{|y|B} \frac{|y|B}{M_2} \frac{\varepsilon}{2} = \varepsilon$$

So $\frac{x_n}{y_n} \rightarrow \frac{x}{y}$.